

Variability of Ice Supersaturation, Nucleation, and Cirrus in TTL Vertical Layers

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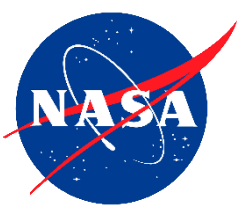
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³*Science Systems and Applications Inc., Hampton, VA, USA*

⁴*SPEC Inc., Boulder, CO, USA*

⁵*NOAA Earth Systems Research Laboratory, Boulder, CO, USA*

⁶*Cooperative Institute for Research in Environmental Sciences, Boulder, CO, USA*



Introduction

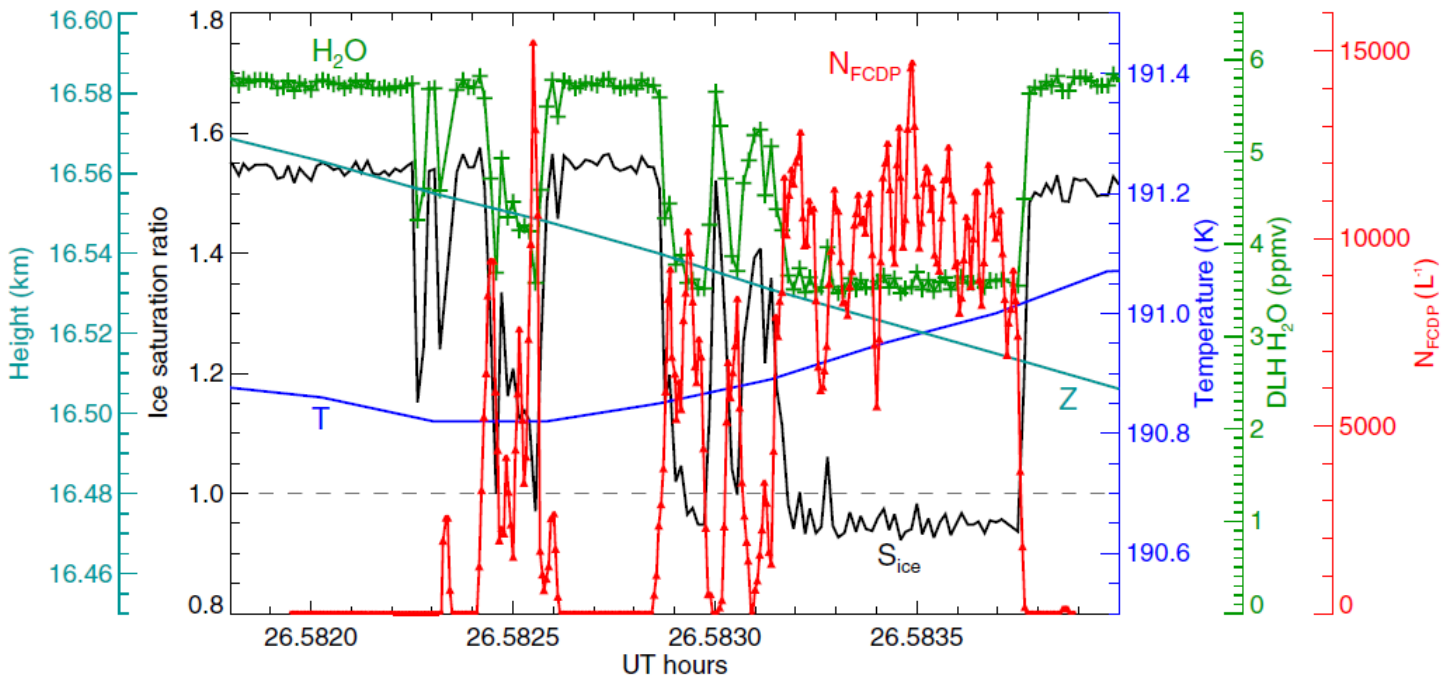
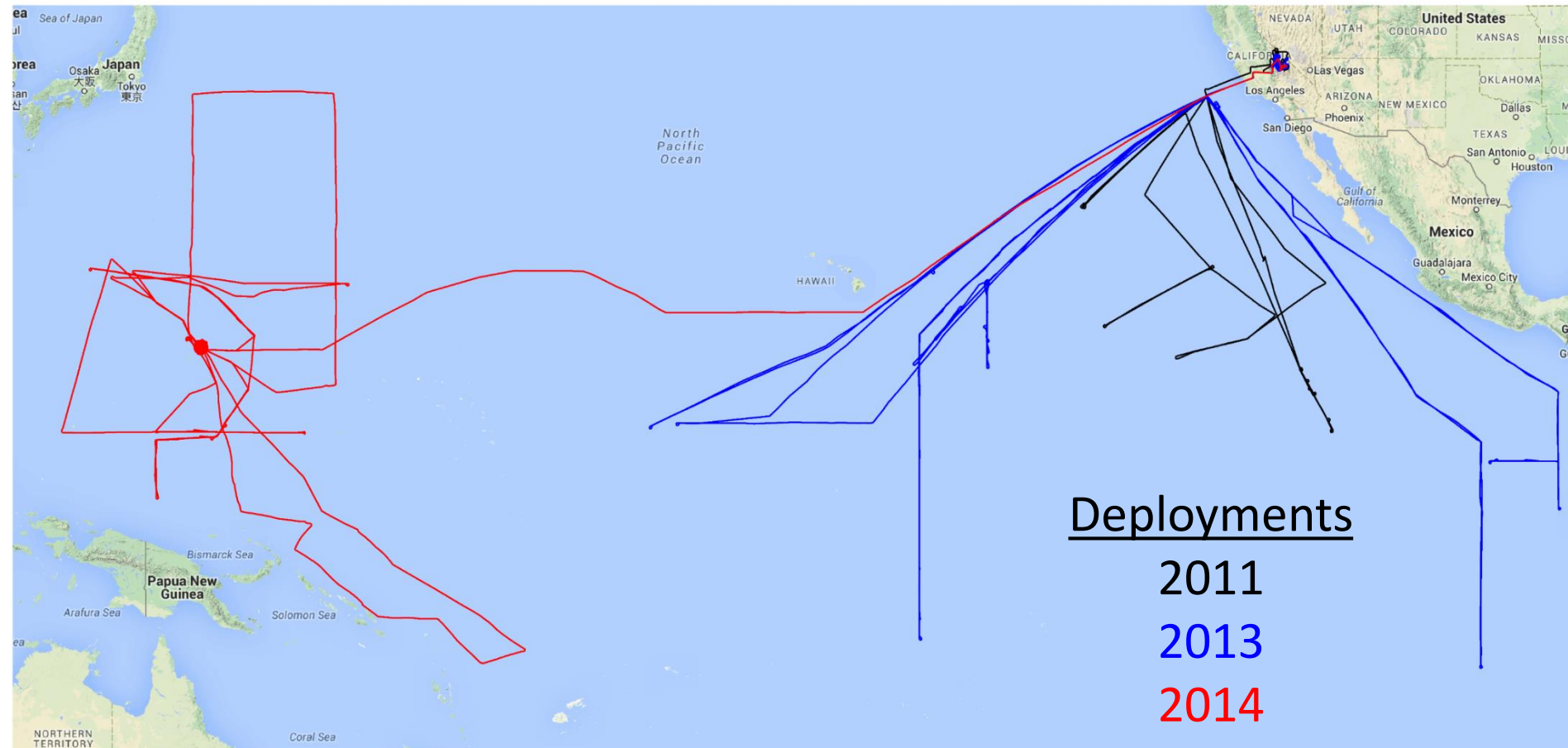
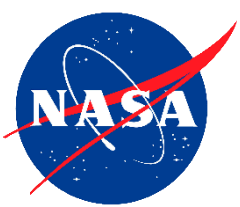


Figure from Jensen et al., PNAS, 2013.

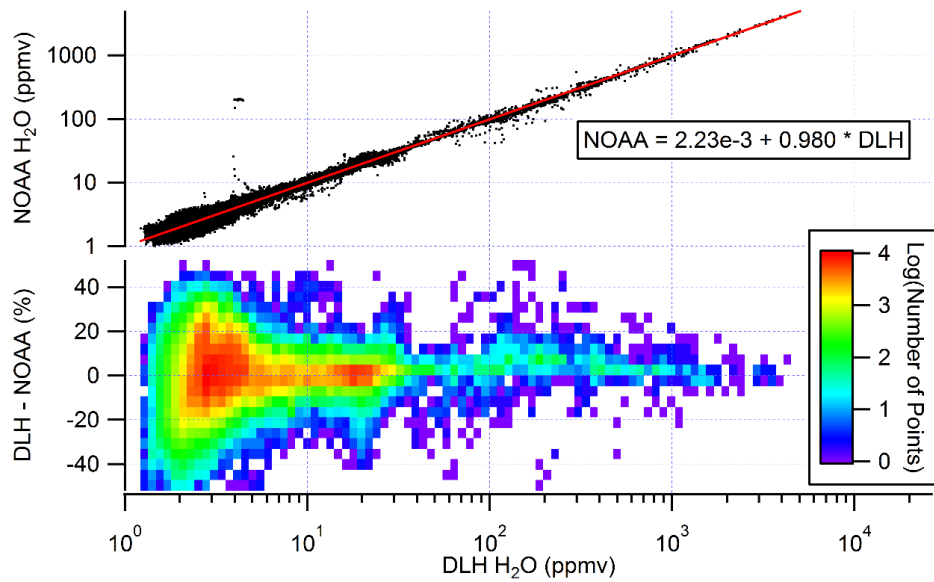
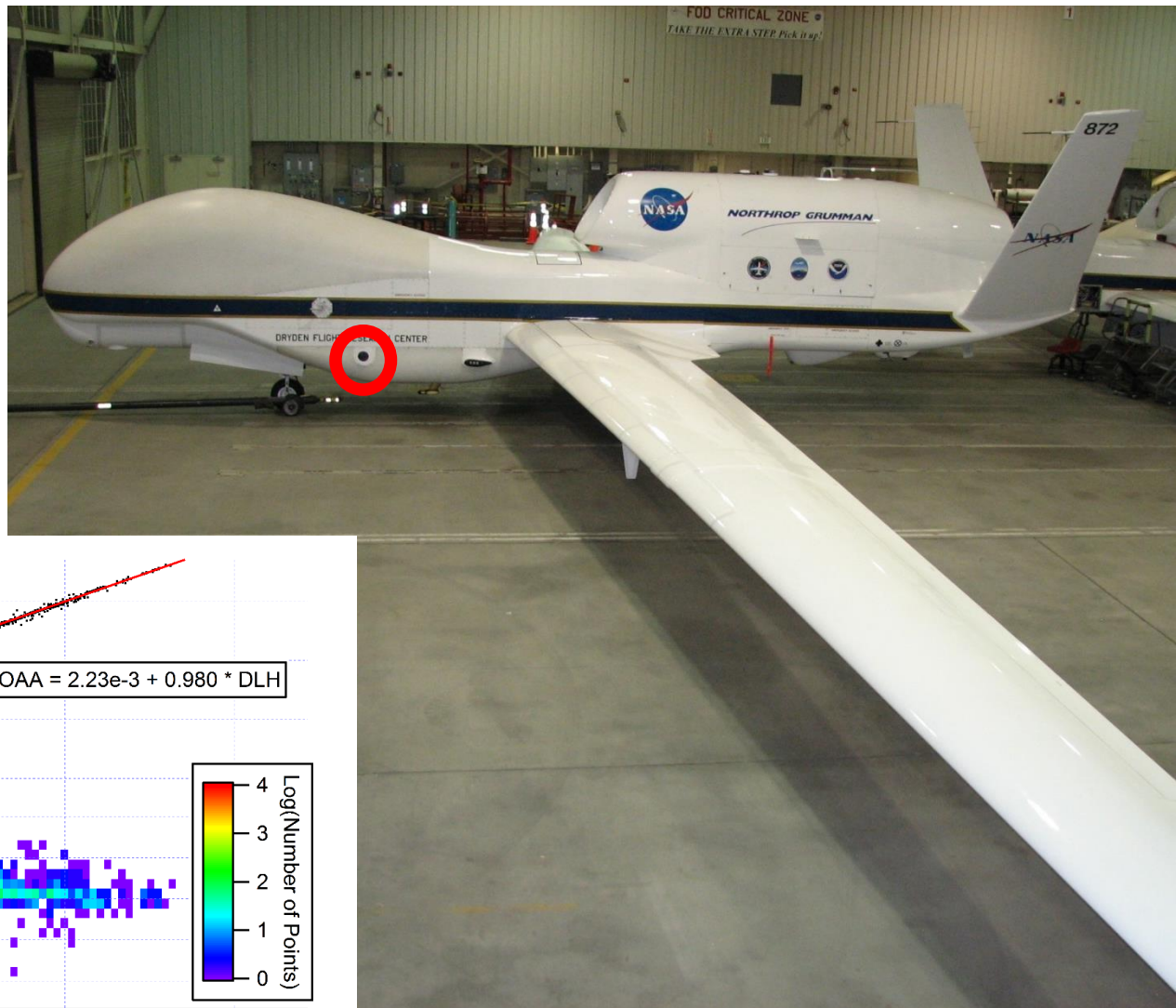


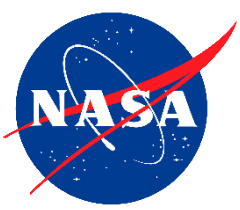


Diode Laser Hygrometer

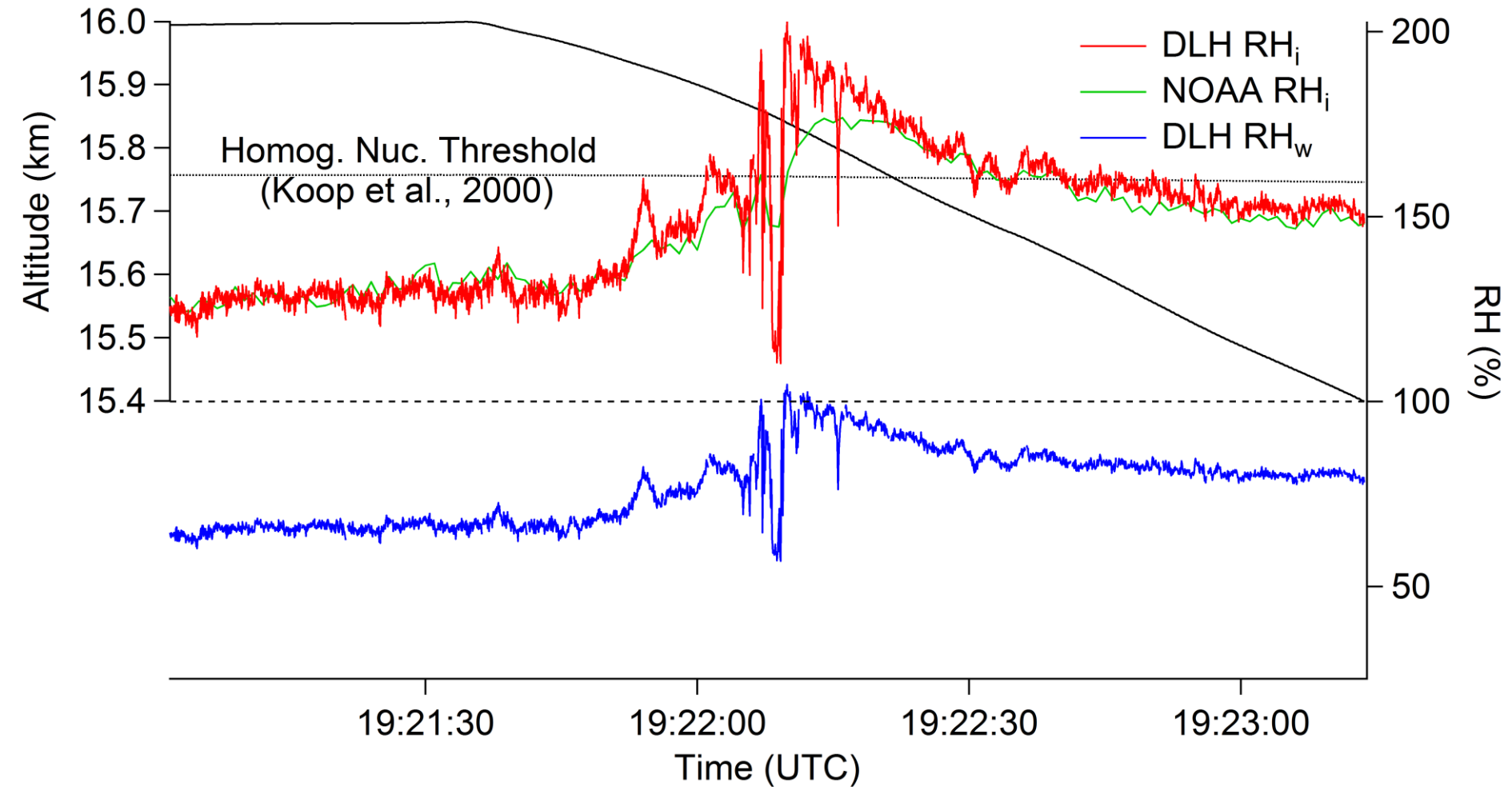


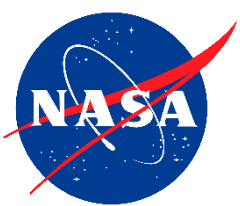
- Participated in ATTREX 1, 2, & 3
- Open-path measurement
- 100 Hz sampling
- 1-2 m vertical res.



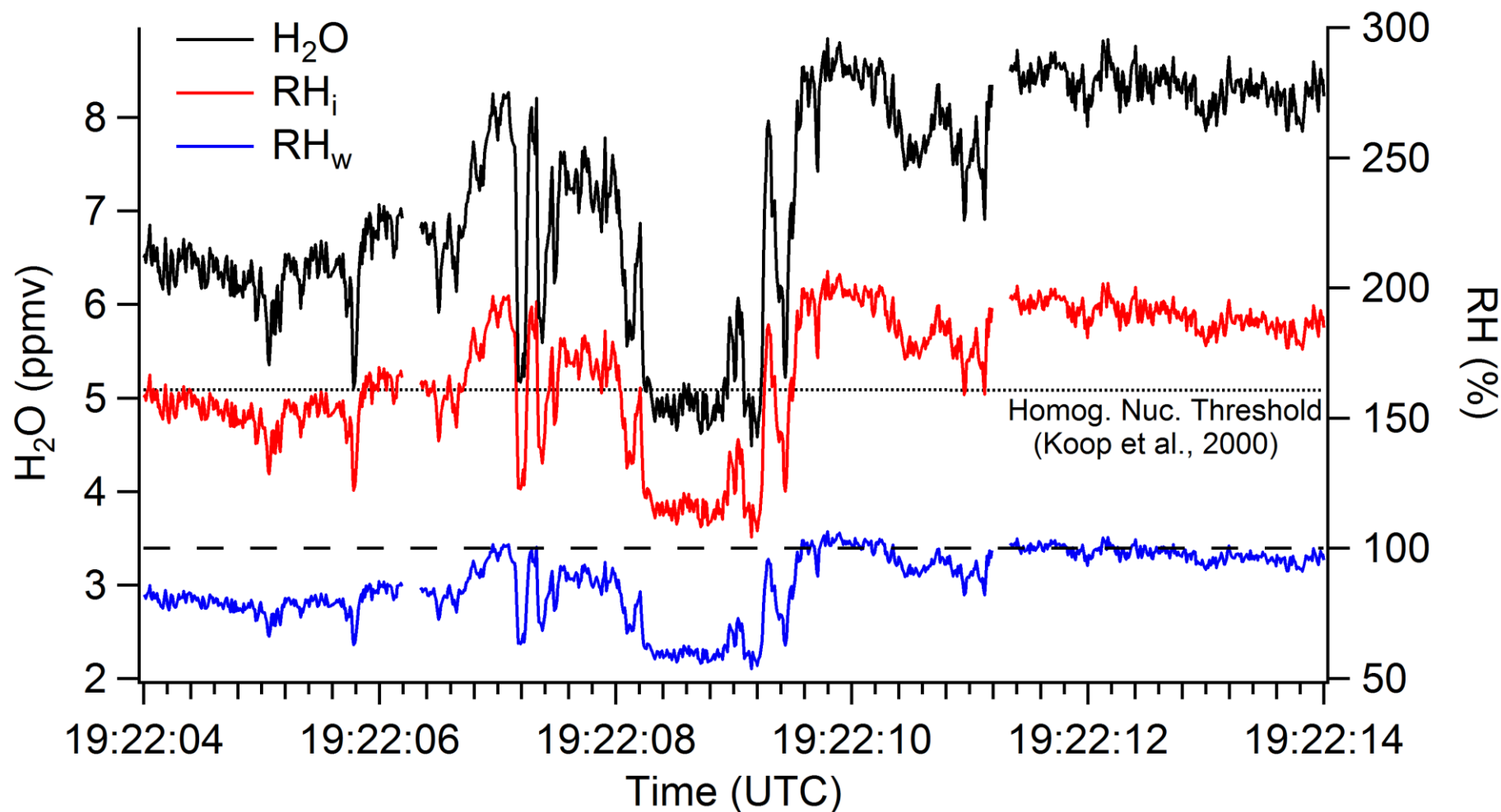


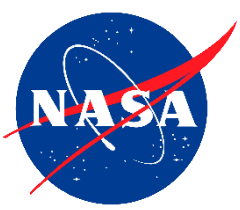
Thin Layer Event: 16 Feb 2014



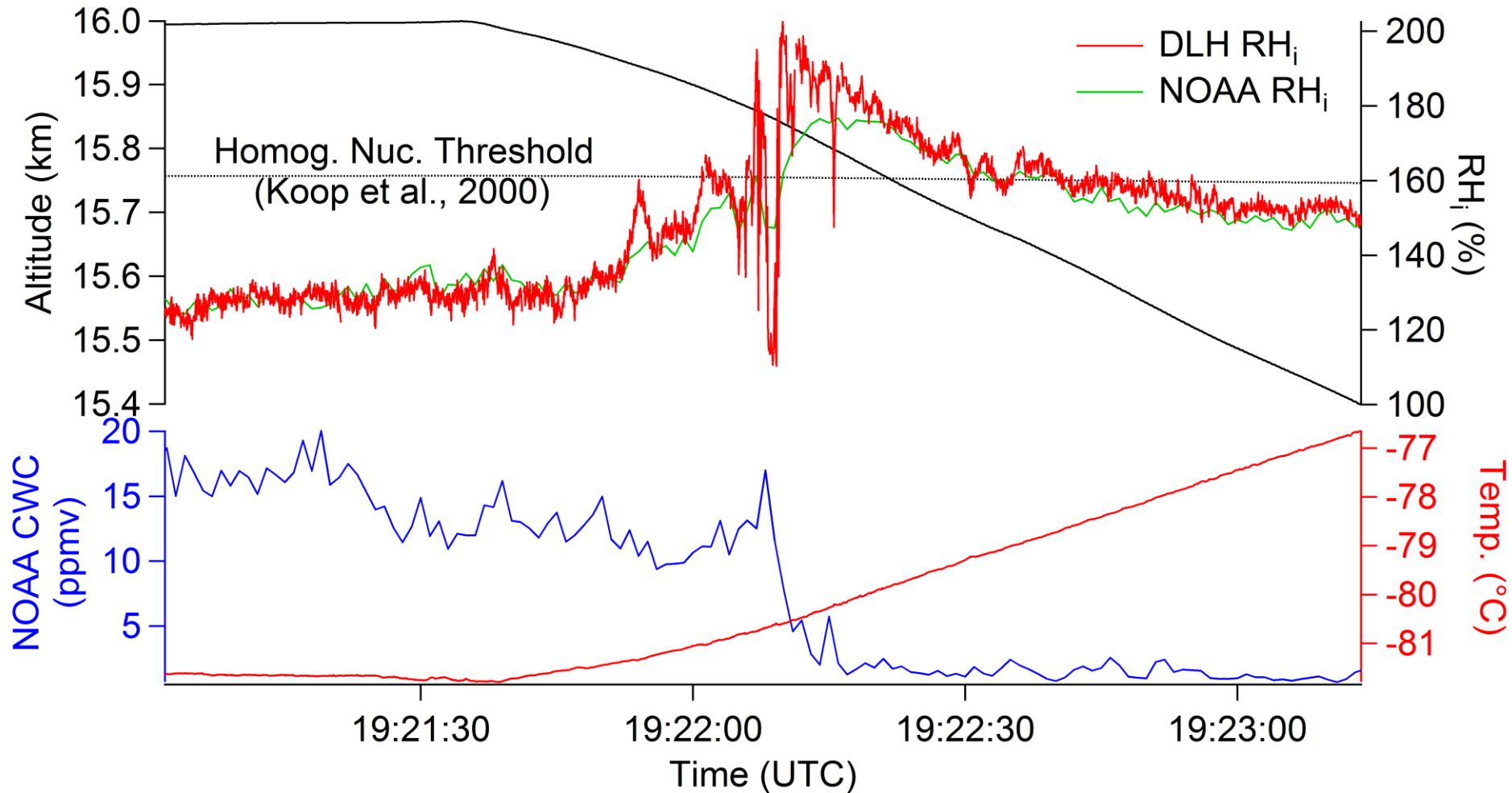


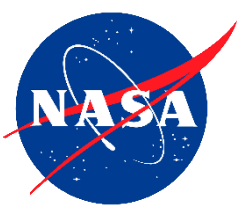
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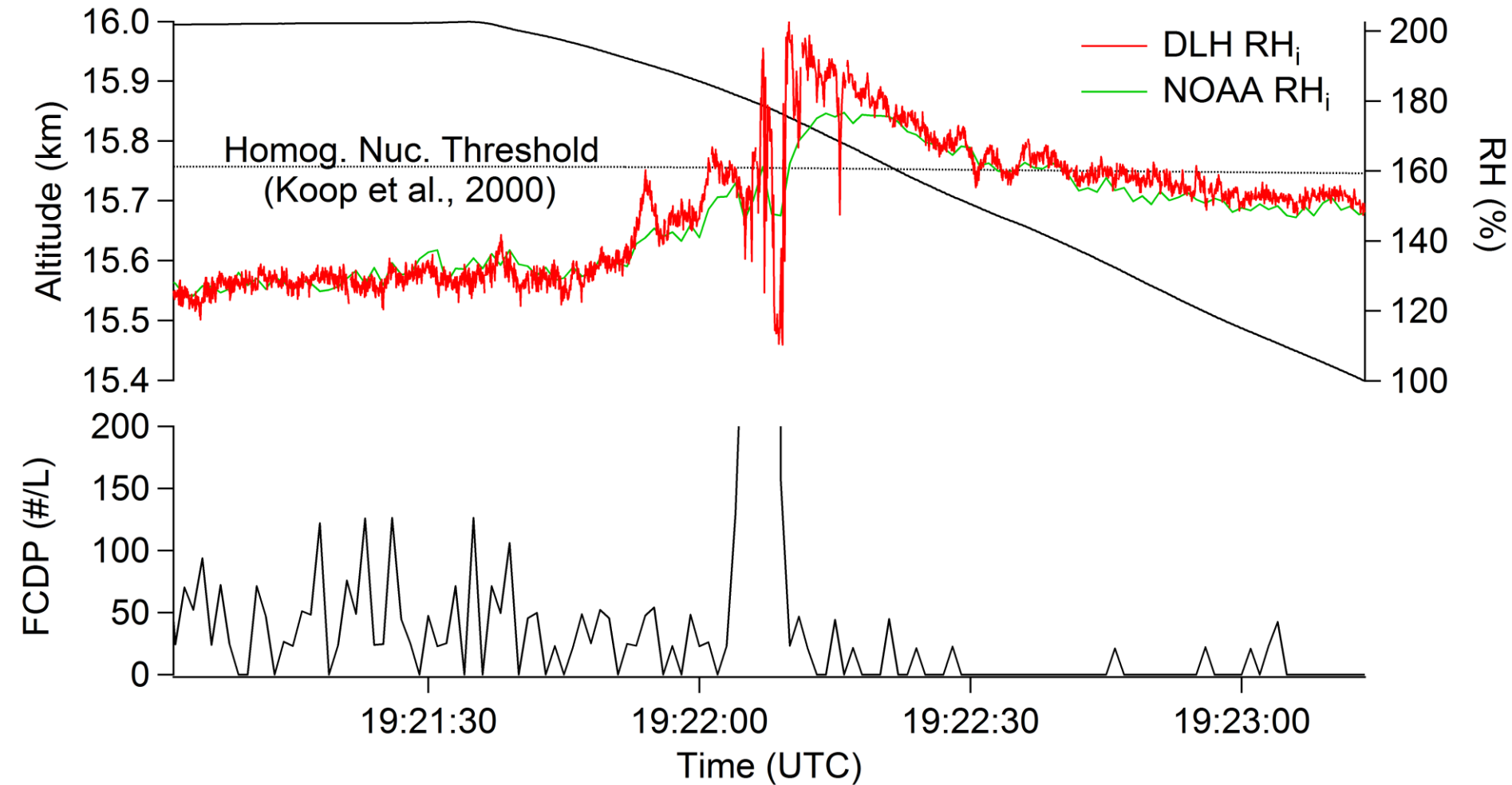


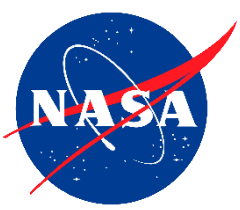
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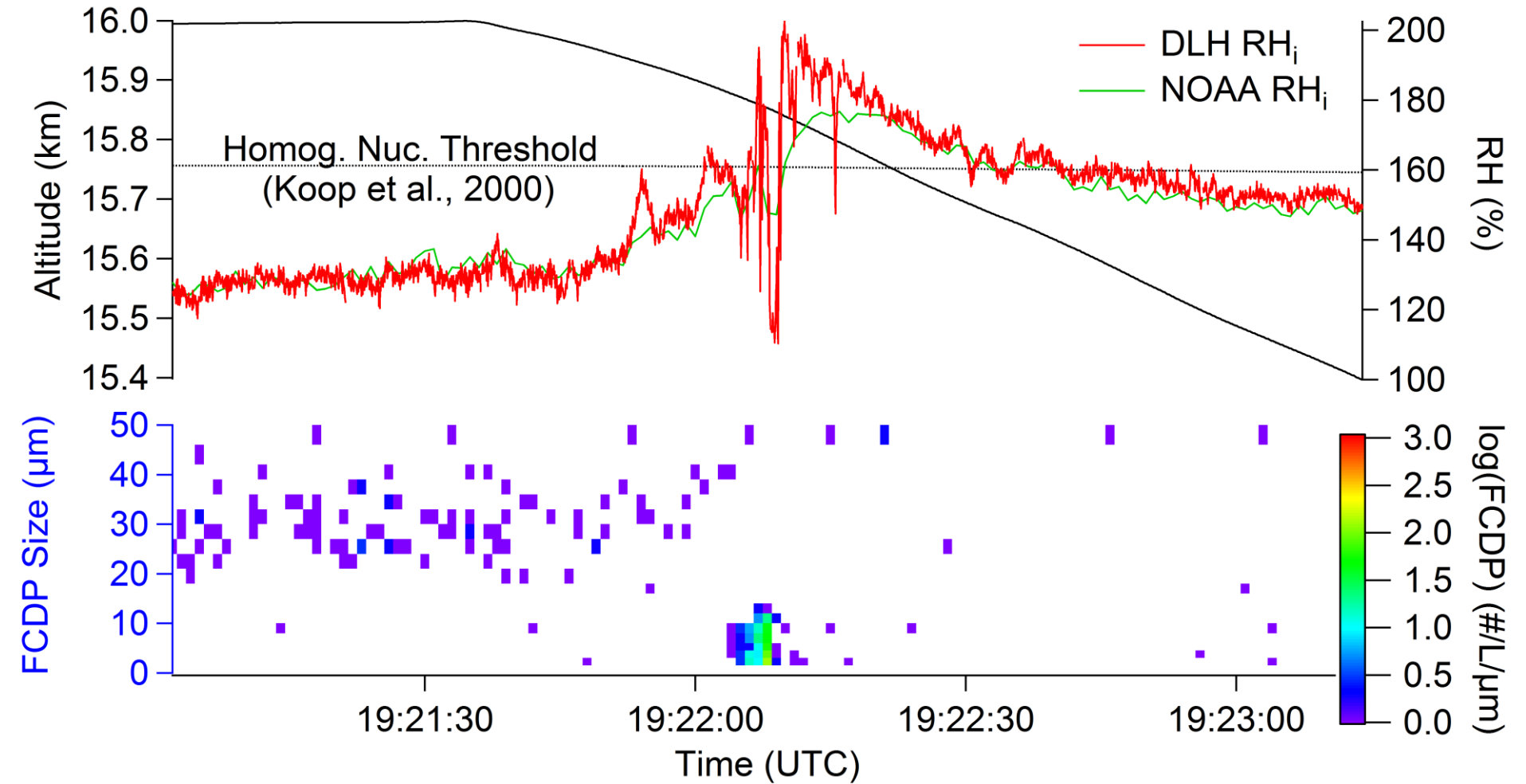


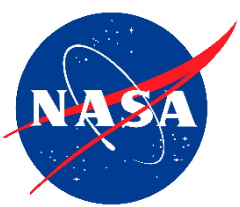
Thin Layer Event: 16 Feb 2014





Thin Layer Event: 16 Feb 2014





Layer Characteristics

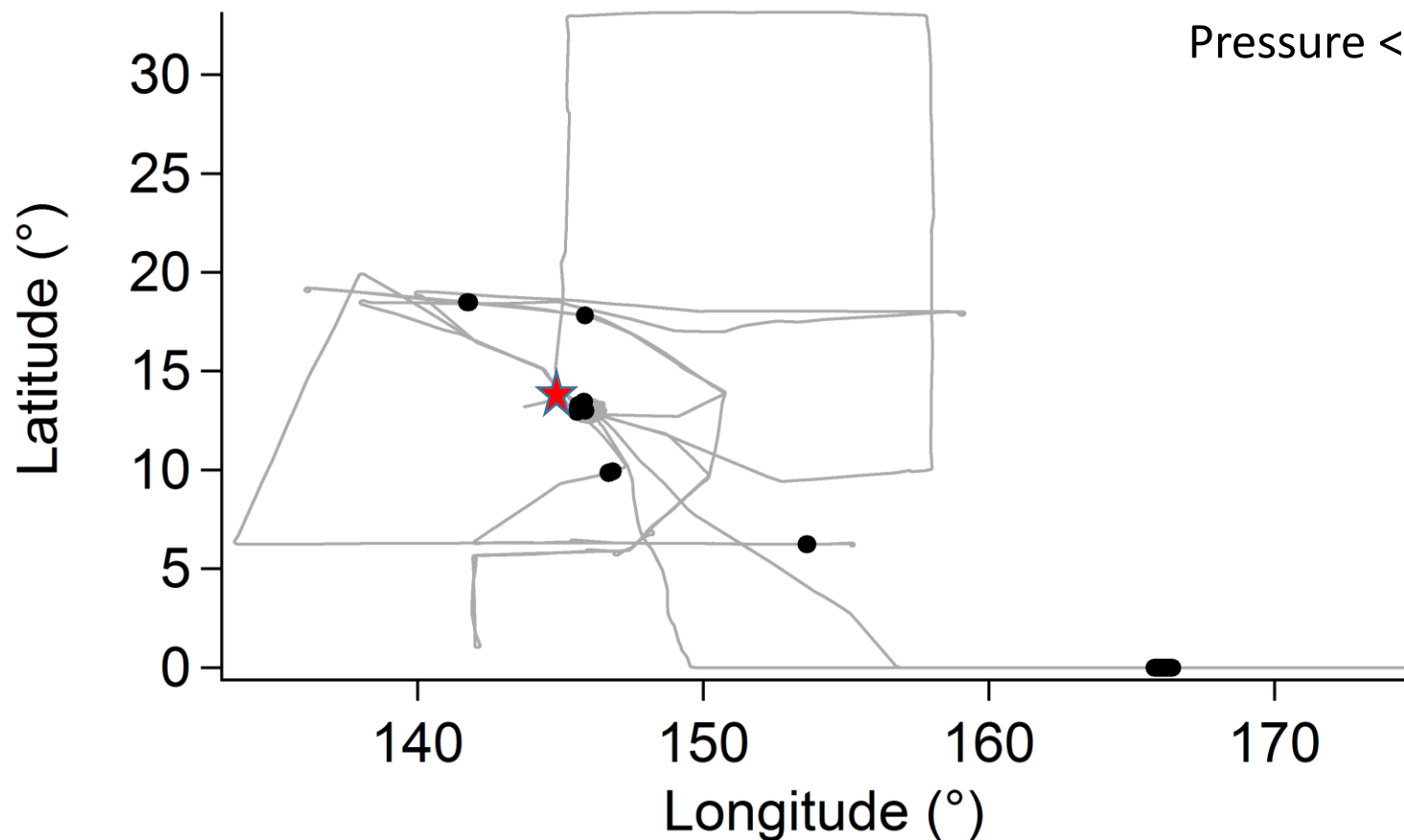


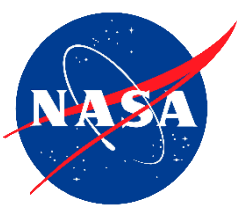
Filter Parameters

FCDP Total Conc. > 1000/L

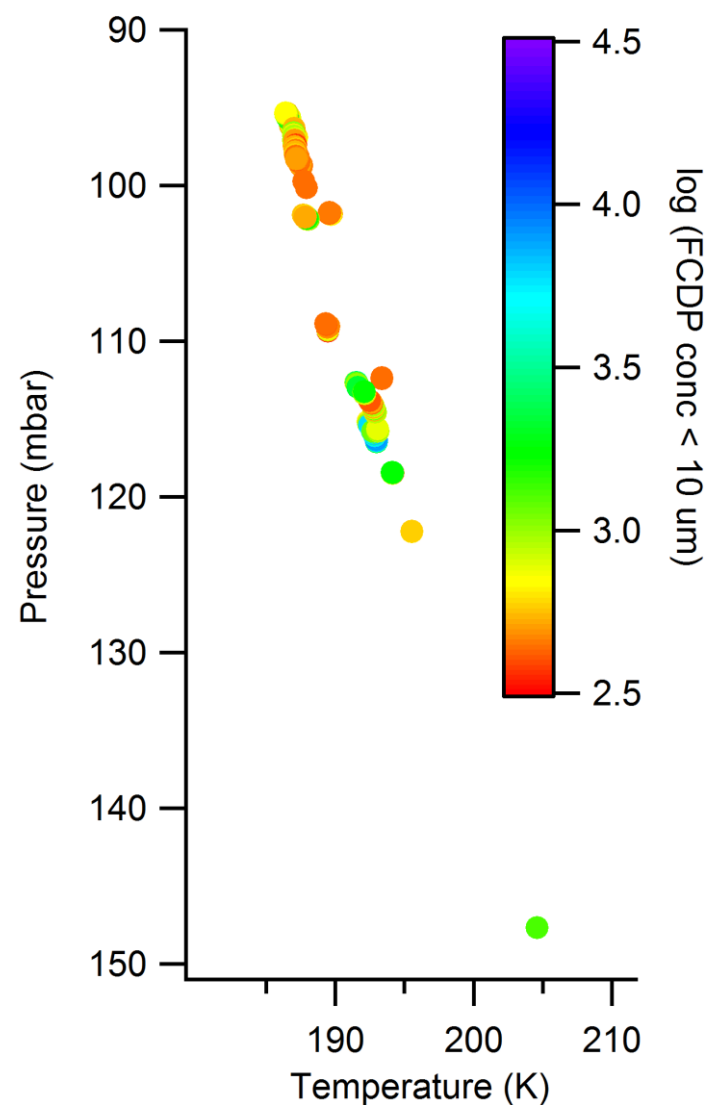
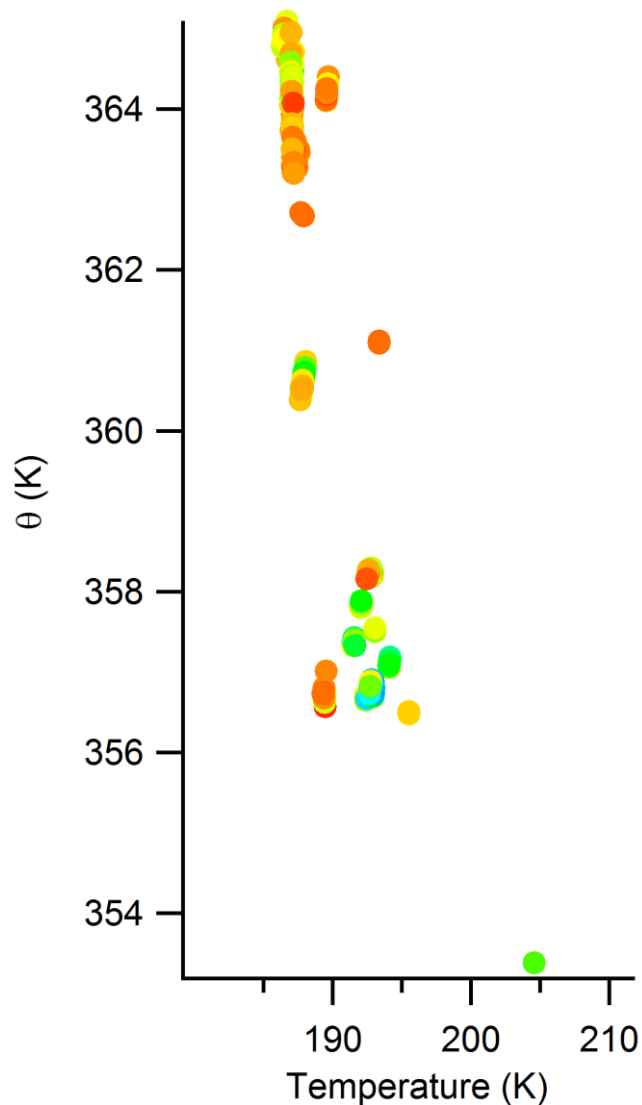
FCDP < 10 um Conc > 50% of Total Conc.

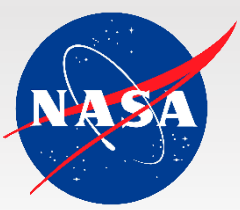
Pressure < 200 mb



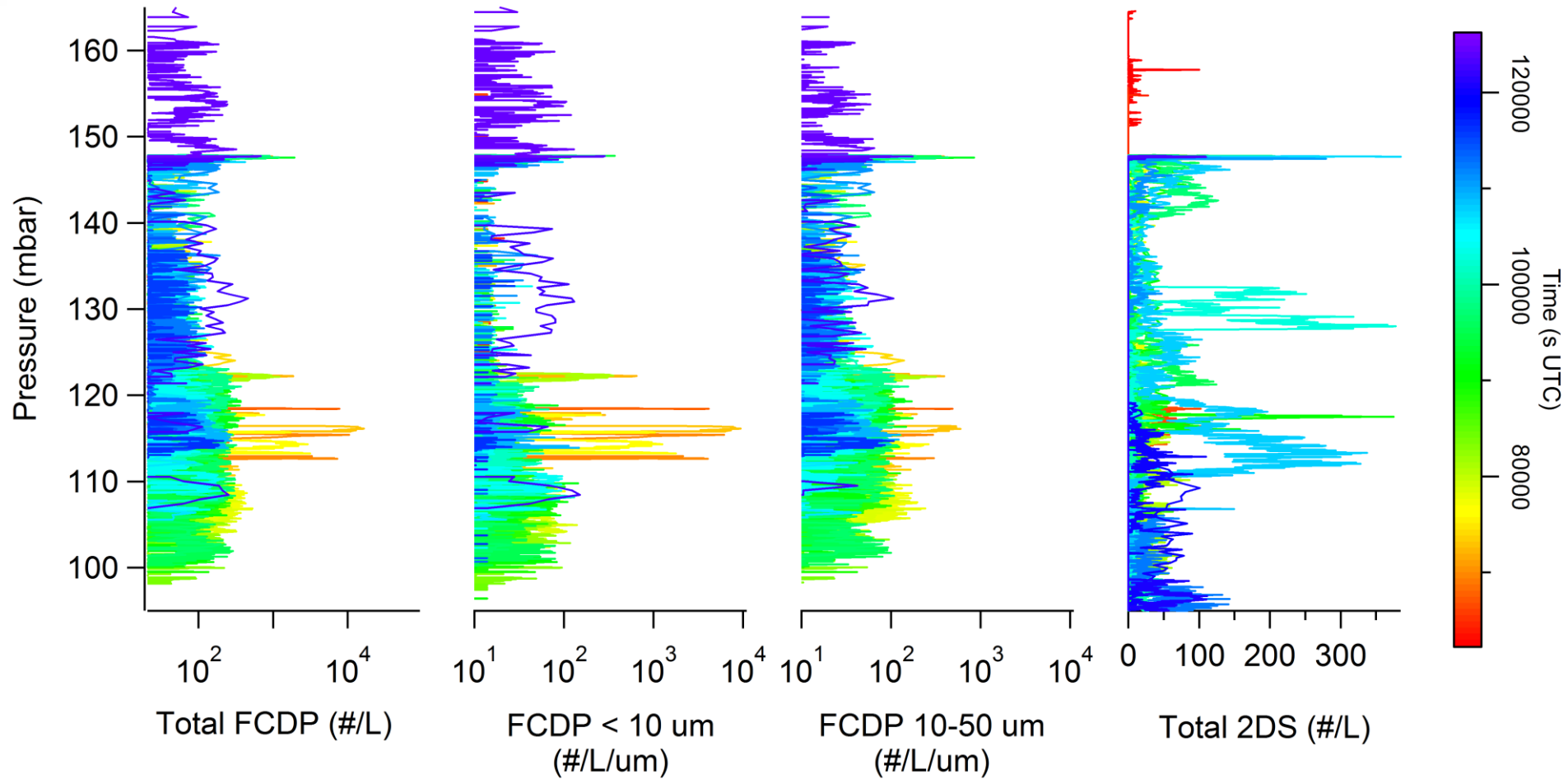


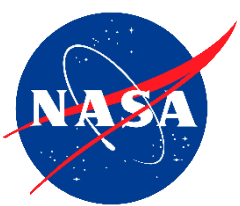
Layer Characteristics



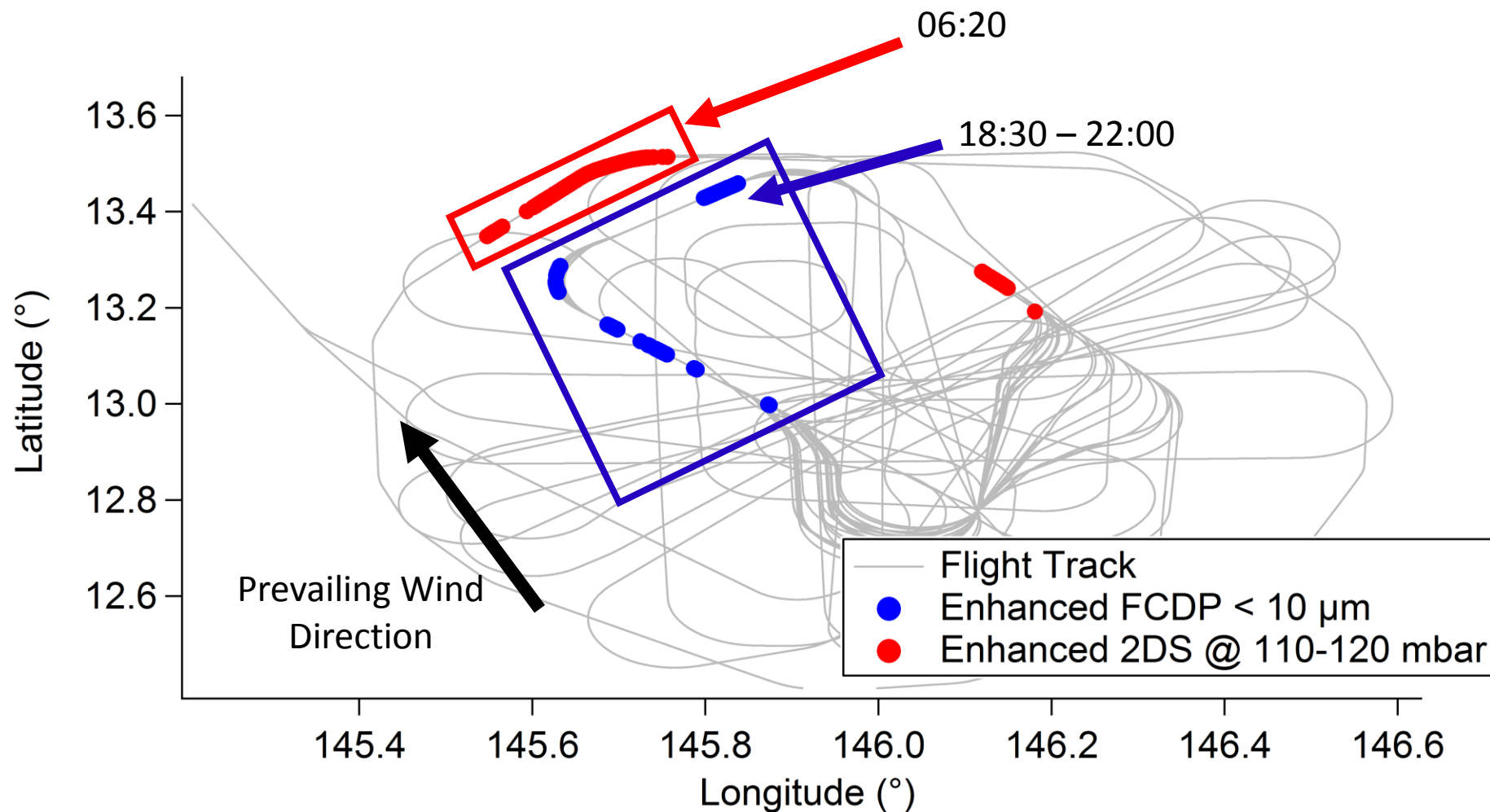


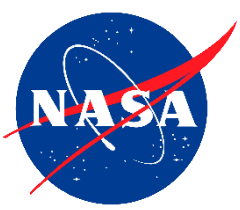
16 Feb 2014 Layers



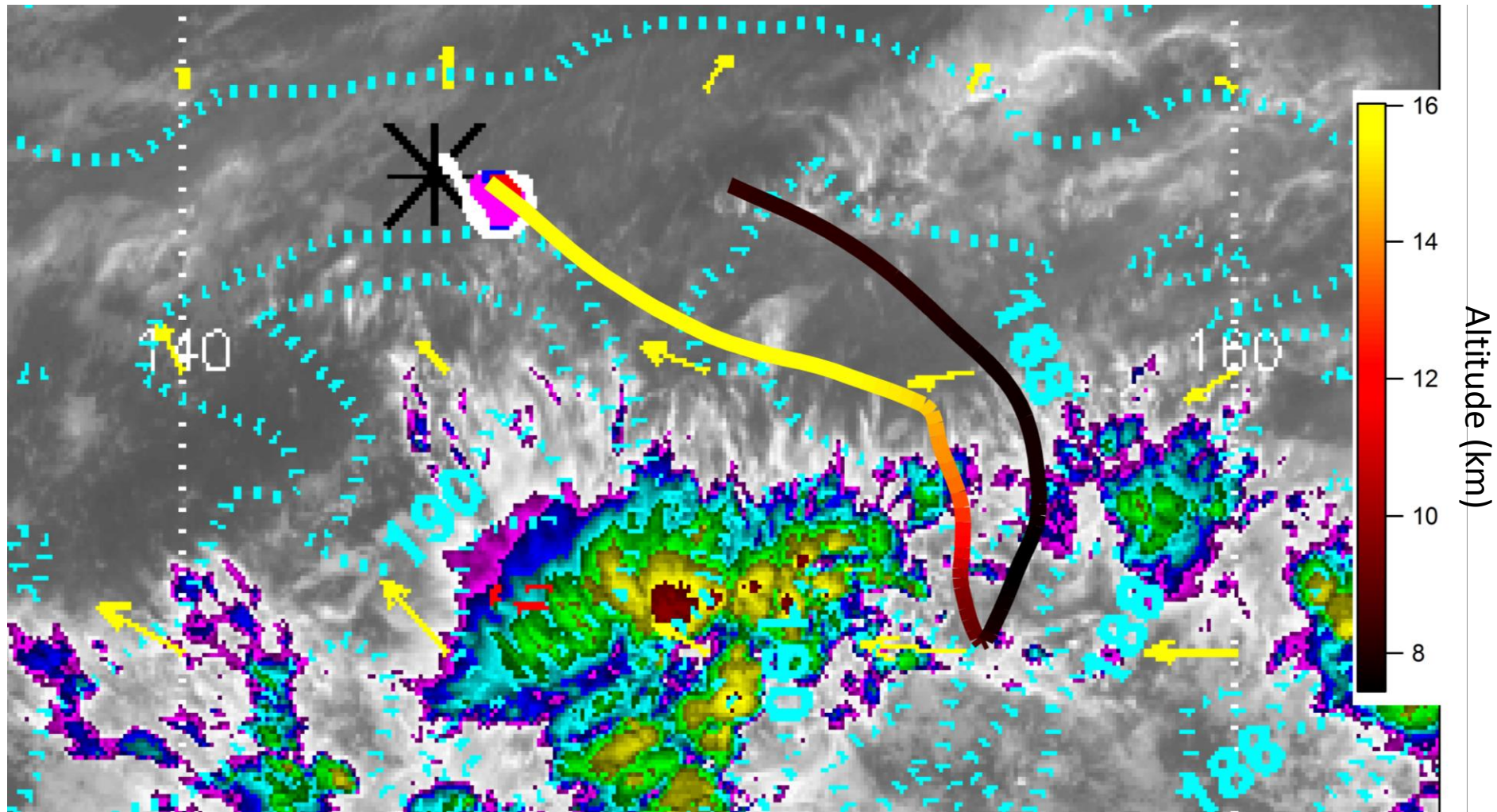


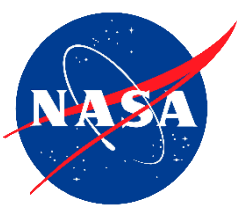
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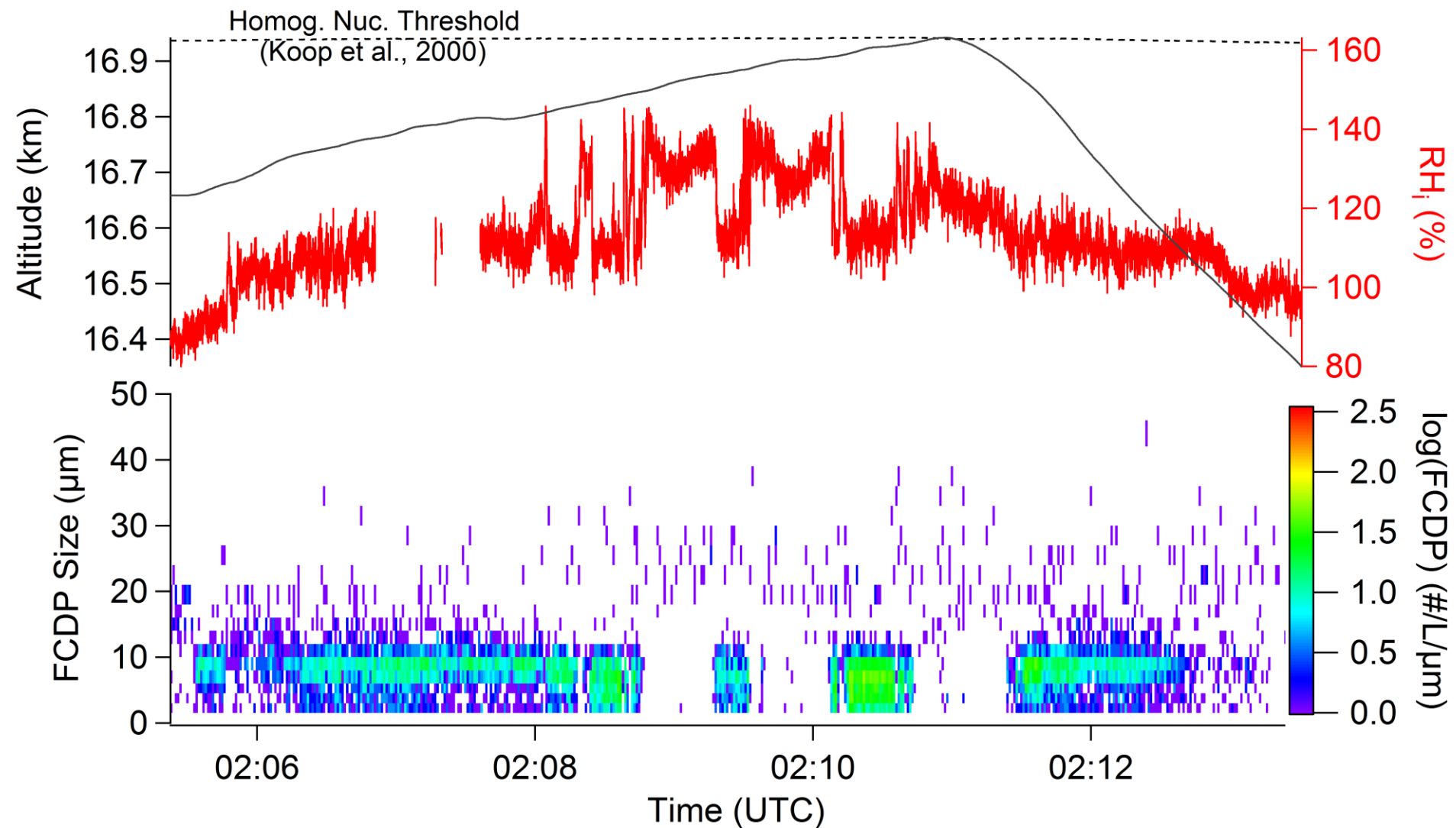


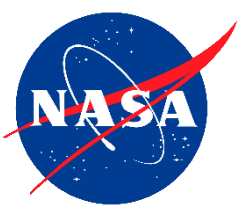
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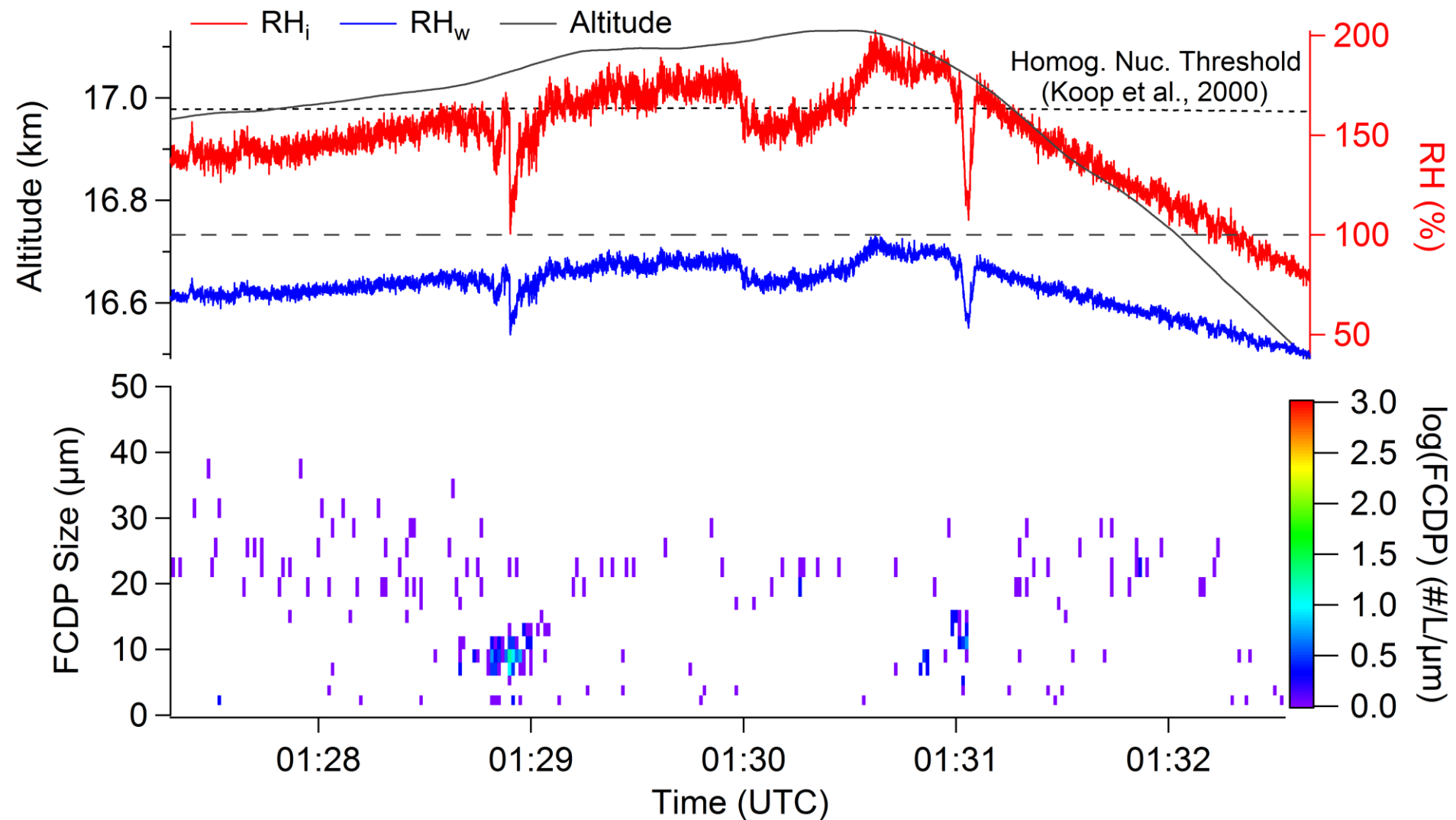


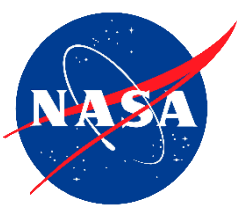
09 Mar 2014 Layers



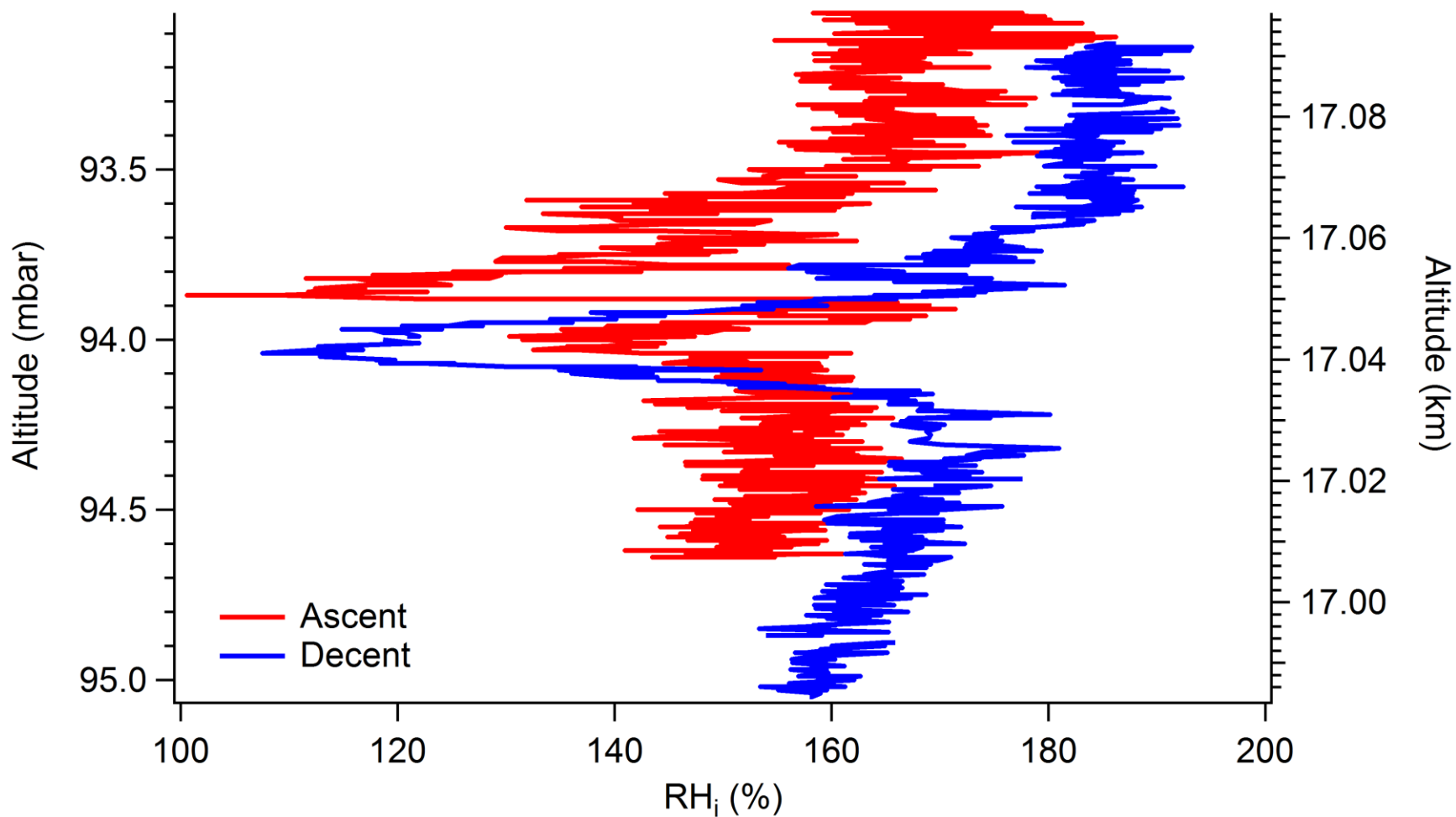


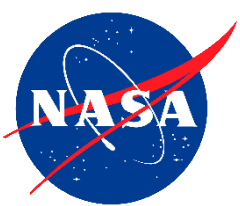
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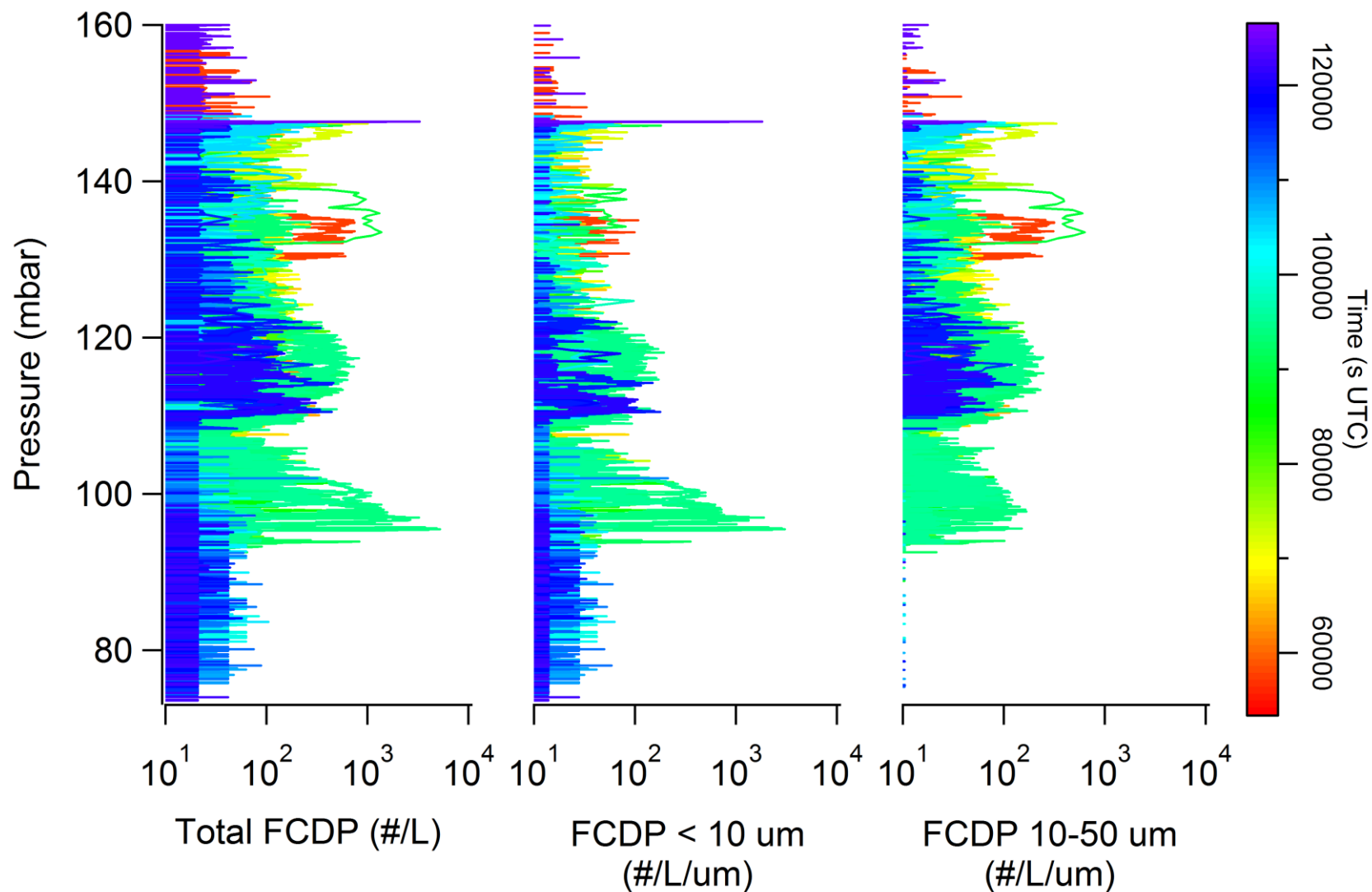


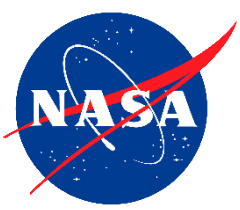
09 Mar 2014 Layers



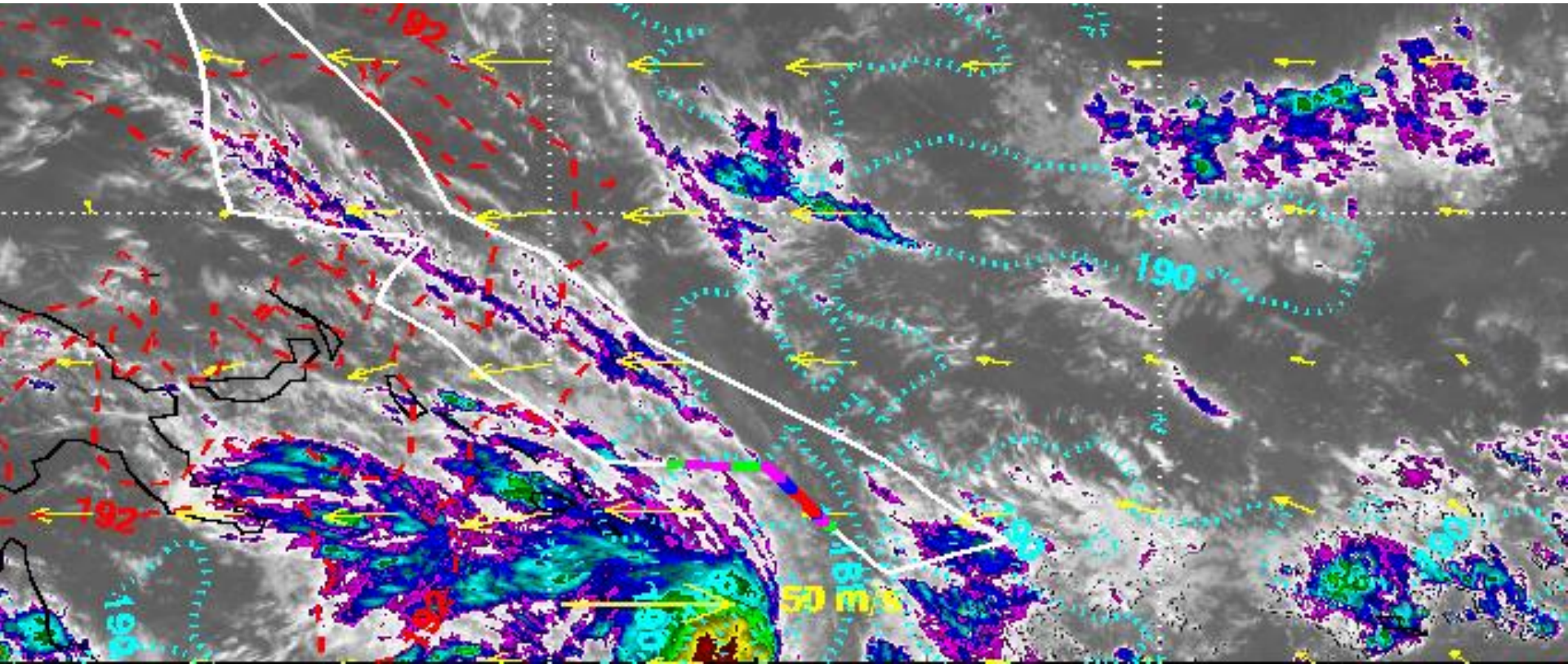


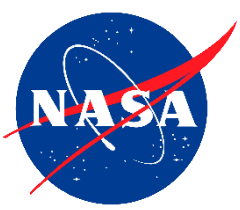
09 Mar 2014 Layers





09 Mar 2014 Layers





Summary



- Further evidence of thin dehydrated layers with large ice particle concentrations
 - Particle sizes typically $< 10 \text{ um}$ in these layers
- Evidence of persistence over
- Potential convection relationship identified, but more evidence needed
- Future Work
 - Investigate convection tracers to further explore source of thin layer airmasses
 - Repeat analysis with 2013 ATTREX deployment
 - Examine statistics of layer vertical thickness